REGIONAL CLIMATE ACTION PRIORITIES WORKSHOP

Day 2, Emissions Reductions
November 29, 2023



Achieving Increased Mobility vb Achieving Increased Mobility vb Achieving Increased Mobility vb Achieving Increased Mobility vb Achieving Increased Mobility chieving Increased Mobility vb Achieving Increased



Goals for the day

- Understand context for emissions reduction planning in Northeast Ohio
 - Funding opportunities
 - Regional GHG Inventory
 - Public engagement

Prioritize emissions reduction actions for region



Agenda

Morning Session			
9:00 – 9:30 AM	Welcome and ice breaker		
9:30 – 10:30 AM	Funding opportunities and climate action co-benefits		
10:30 – 10:45 AM	Break		
10:45 AM – 12:00 PM	Greenhouse gas inventory and public outreach results		
12:00 – 12:30 PM	Lunch Break		
Afternoon Session			
12:30 – 12:45 PM	Climate solutions overview		
1:30 – 3:50 PM	Ranking regional emissions reduction actions ranking activity (includes a 10-minute break)		
3:50-4:15 PM	Participant commitments and workshop close-out		

Ice breaker activity

- Find one other person near you to partner with.
- Each share one place, business or experience in the region that is special to you.
- 5 minutes.



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Emissions reduction overview



Decarbonizing the Grid



Building Electrification and Efficiency: New and Existing



EV Transition and VMT Reduction





Waste and Methane



Nature-Based Solutions



Sustainable Food Systems



Circular Economy



Community Resilience, Health, and Equity (Just and Equitable Transition)



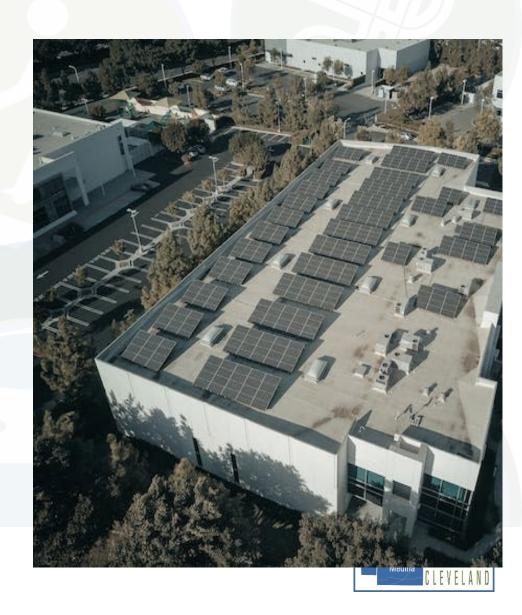
Federal Funding overview

- Credits to clean energy producers
- Direct credits to local governments for solar, EVs, etc
- Regional implementation competitive grants
- Rebates and tax credits to individuals



Direct Pay Credits

- Investment tax credits now direct payable to local government
- Solar
- Battery storage
- Community solar
- EV charging infrastructure
- Clean fleet vehicles



EPA - Regional Plan and Implementation

- \$4.2 billion competitive funding for actions to reduce GHG emissions (EPA expects about 100 awards nationwide).
- Eligibility dependent on region submitting Preliminary Climate Action Plan to EPA by March 2024.



Industry opportunities

- Hydrogen hub grants
- Materials/battery recycling
- Renewable energy components manufacturing
- Decarbonization of energy intensive industries



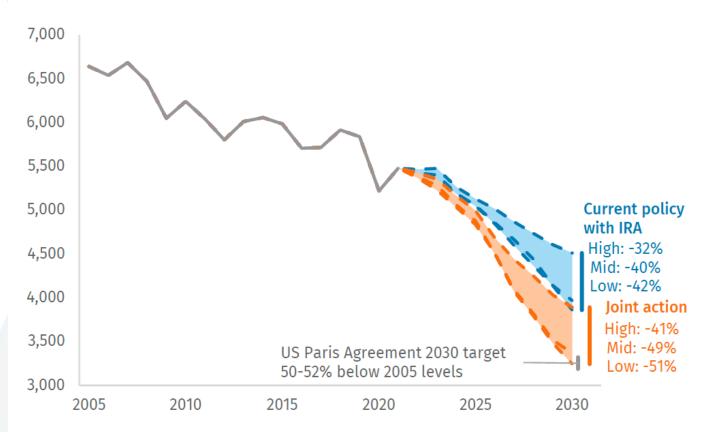
Cleveland Cliffs Direct Reduction facility in Toledo, a potential user of clean hydrogen. Image: Ohio Capital Journal

IRA Reduction Opportunity

FIGURE 1

US greenhouse gas emissions under a joint action scenario

Net million metric tons (mmt) of CO₂-e



Source: Rhodium Group. The high, mid, low ranges reflect uncertainty around future fossil fuel prices, economic growth, and clean energy technology costs.

source: https://rhg.com/research/ira-us-climate-policy-2030/



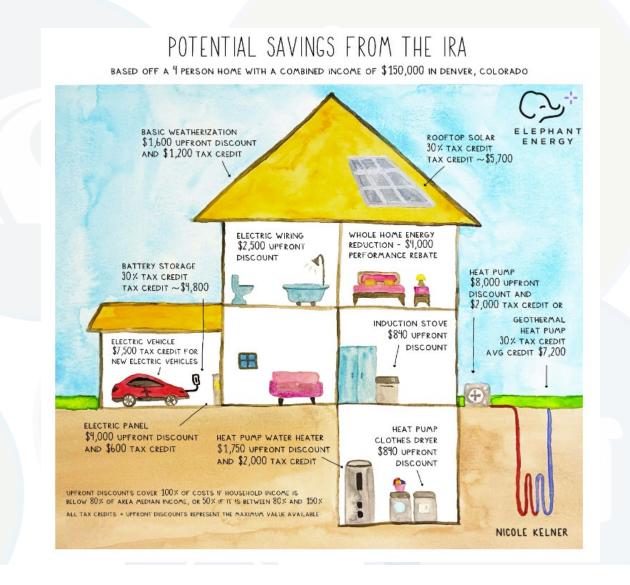
Opportunities for residents and businesses

Summary of Home Energy Tax Credits and Rebates from the Inflation Reduction Act

Upgrade	Туре	Max Potential	Timing
Rooftop Solar	Tax Credit	30%	Available now!
Battery Storage	Tax Credit	30%	Installs starting Jan 1st, 2023
Heat Pump (Air Source)	Tax Credit	\$2,000	Installs starting Jan 1st, 2023
Heat Pump Water Heater	Tax Credit	\$2,000	Installs starting Jan 1st, 2023
Electric Panel Upgrades	Tax Credit	\$600	Installs starting Jan 1st, 2023
Weatherization (energy efficiency)	Tax Credit	\$1,200	Installs starting Jan 1st, 2023
Heat Pump (Air Source)	Rebate	Up to \$8,000	TBD
Heat Pump Water Heater	Rebate	Up to \$1,750	TBD
Electric Panel Upgrades	Rebate	Up to \$4,000	TBD
Electric Wiring	Rebate	Up to \$2,500	TBD
Induction Stove	Rebate	Up to \$840	TBD
Weatherization (energy efficiency)	Rebate	Up to \$1,600	TBD



Opportunities for residents and businesses





Funding opportunities discussion

- Of the opportunities presented, what do you see as particularly valuable for your community?
- What do you see as valuable for the region?



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Climate Action Co-Benefits

- Air Quality (Indoor and Outdoor)
- Economic development/employment
- Equity/environmental justice
- Energy cost reduction



REGIONAL CAP CO-BENEFITS

- NOACA staff has analyzed co-benefits of different CAP targets and scopes
- Staff utilized U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's COBRA tool to estimate potential public health benefits





REGIONAL CAP CO-BENEFITS

Reduction Scenario	Avoided Premature Deaths (Low)	Avoided Premature Deaths (High)	Total Health Benefits (Low)	Total Health Benefits (High)
45%	125	282	\$1.35 billion	\$3.04 billion
50%	139	314	\$1.49 billion	\$3.38 billion
60%	166	376	\$1.79 billion	\$4.05 billion
63.3%	175	397	\$1.89 billion	\$4.28 billion
65%	180	407	\$1.95 billion	\$4.39 billion
70%	194	439	\$2.09 billion	\$4.73 billion
75%	208	470	\$2.25 billion	\$5.06 billion
80%	223	504	\$2.41 billion	\$5.44 billion
100%	277	626	\$2.99 billion	\$6.74 billion

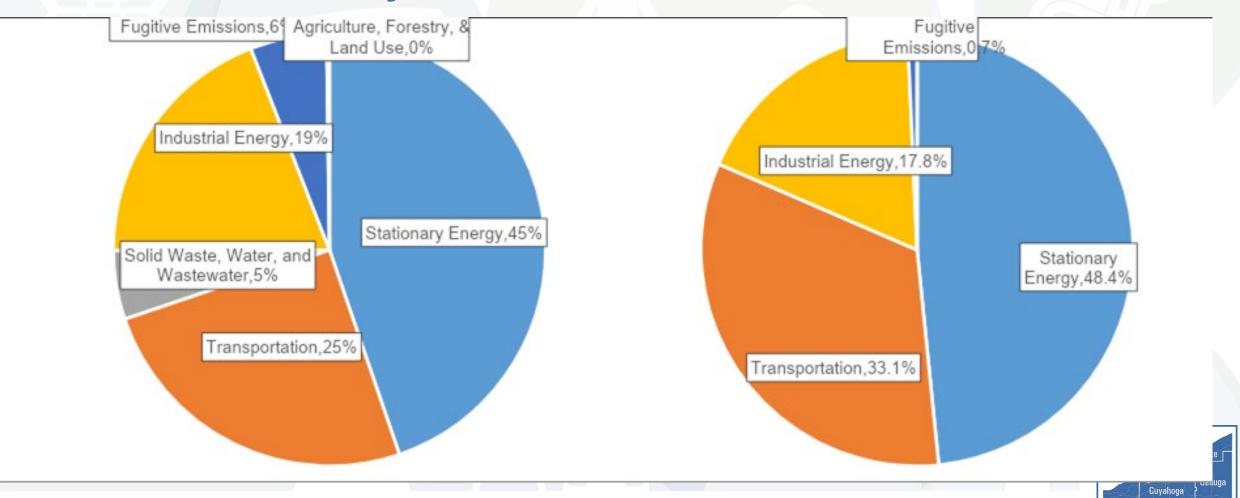
Source: NOACA Staff analysis using COBRA model



REGIONAL CAP SCOPE

GHG Emissions by Sector

Emissions Co-Benefits by Sector



Climate Action Co-Benefits

- Economic Development
- Employment





Climate Action Co-Benefits

- Equity
- Environmental Justice
- Energy Cost Reduction



Co-Benefits Example: Ann Arbor

ACTION SUMMARY TABLE

STRATEGY 1	Total Costs	GHG Reduction	%total emissions	\$/ton	Co-Benefits
Community Choice Aggregation	\$3,245,000	784,000	35.8%	\$4	AIR; \$\$; EQU; SCALE
Bulk Purchase of Renewables	\$605,000	85,000	3.9%	\$7	LOCAL; NRG; AIR; JOBS; RES; \$\$; SCALE
Community Solar Program	\$205,000	11,500	0.5%	\$18	LOCAL; NRG; AIR; JOBS; RES; \$\$; EQU; SCALE
Landfill Solar Project	\$80,000	23,000	1%	\$3.5	LOCAL; NRG; AIR; SCALE
STRATEGY 2	Total Costs	GHG Reduction	%total emissions	\$/ton	Co-Benefits
Home & Business Electrification	\$7,100,000	362,200	16.5%	\$ 20	LOCAL; AIR; JOBS; HEALTH; SCALE
Bus Electrification	\$86,000,000	13,800	0.6%	\$ 5,839	LOCAL; AIR; RES; HEALTH; EQU
Bulk Purchase EVs	\$700,000	122,900	5.6%	\$6	AIR; JOBS; RES; HEALTH; \$\$; SCALE
Private EV Fleets	\$123,000	Not Calculated			AIR; RES; \$\$; HEALTH; SCALE
City EV Fleet	\$4,000,000	1,100	0.05%	\$3,636	AIR; JOBS; RES; HEALTH; \$\$; SCALE
EV Infrastructure	\$42,000,000	Not Calculated			AIR; JOBS; HEALTH; SCALE



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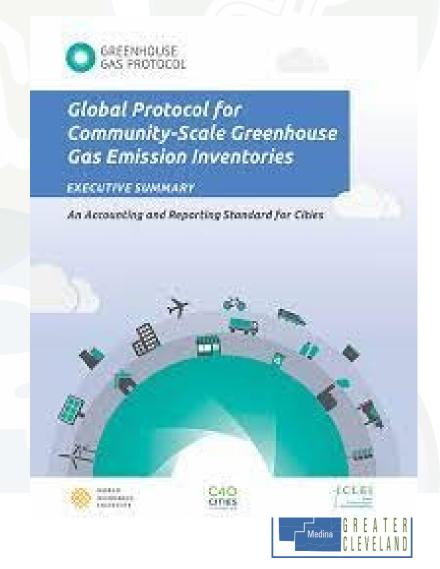
How Inventory Was Developed

- GPC Global standard
- Data collected from utilities, regional transportation model

Sage data therms
Vehicle miles

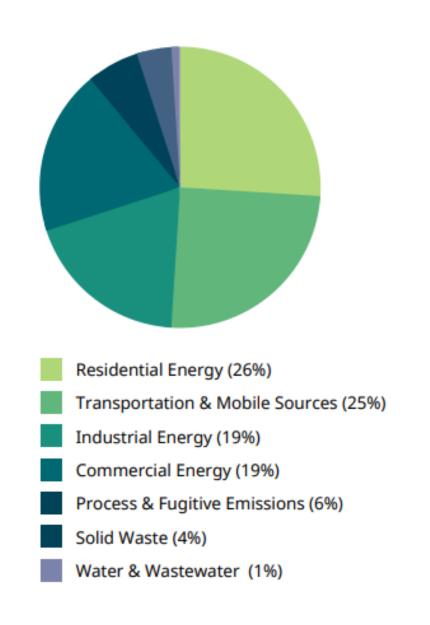
Enter in
ClearPath tool
Multiply by
emissions
factor

Metric tons
OO2e by sector



EMISSIONS AT A GLANCE

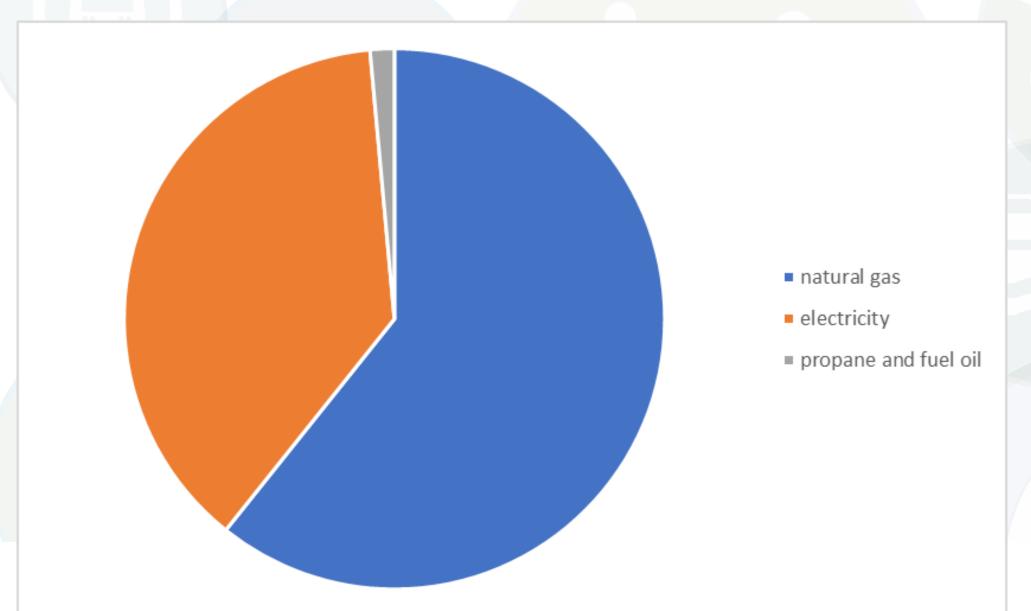
- Residential Energy 26%
- **Transportation** 25%
- 3 Industrial Energy 19%
- Commercial Energy 19%

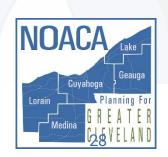


Total 35.8 million metric tons CO2e

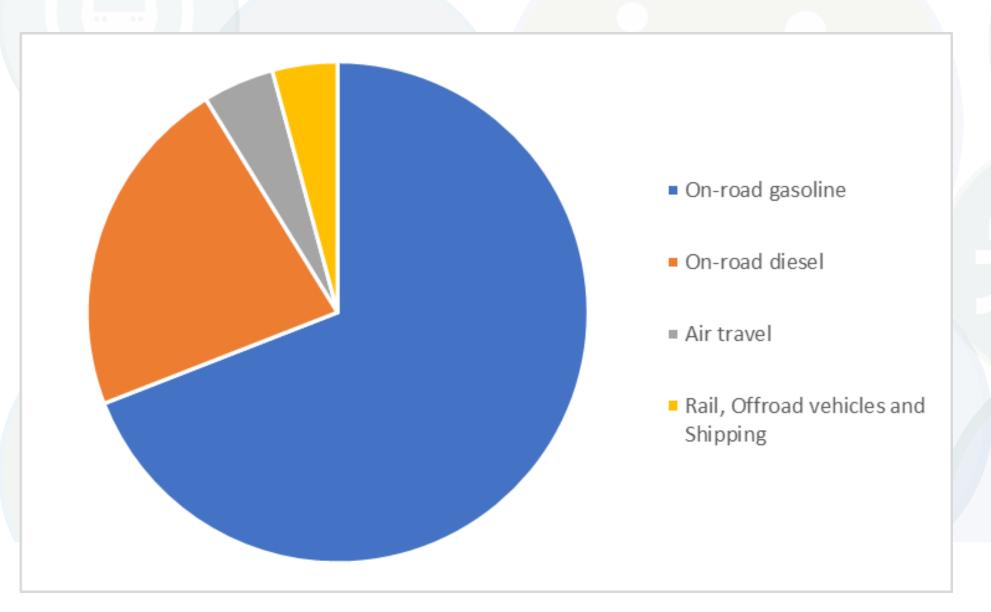


Residential energy (region-wide)



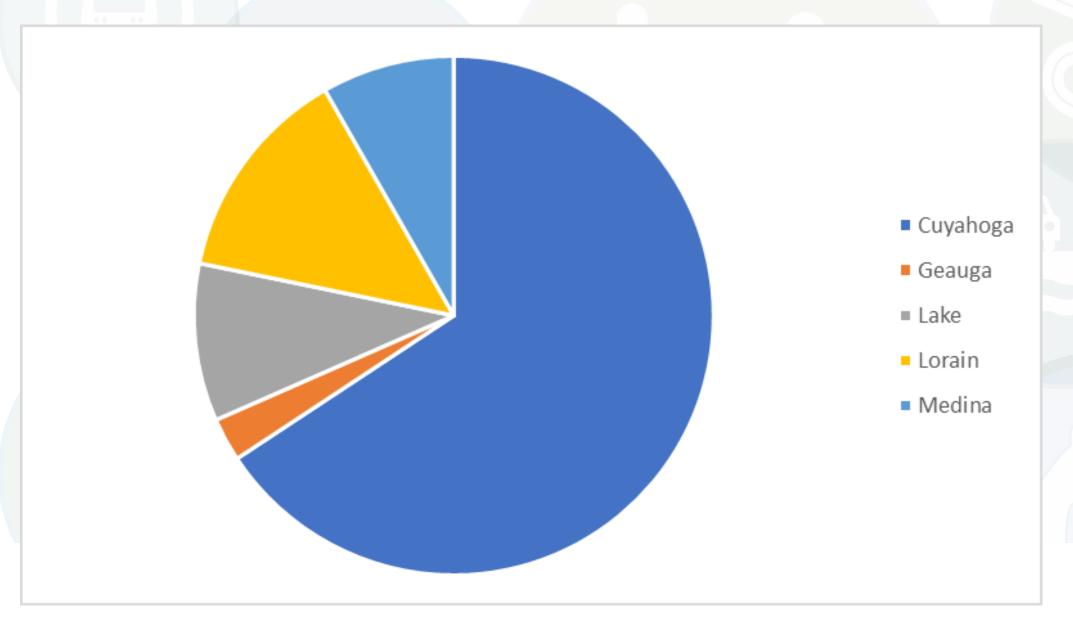


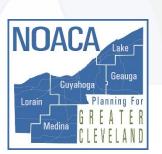
Transportation (region-wide)



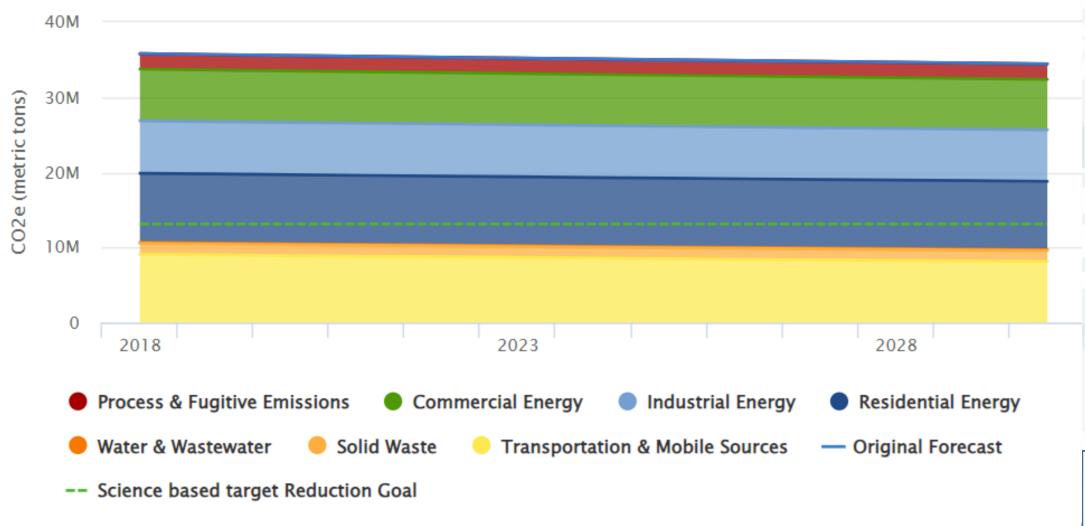


Breakdown by County



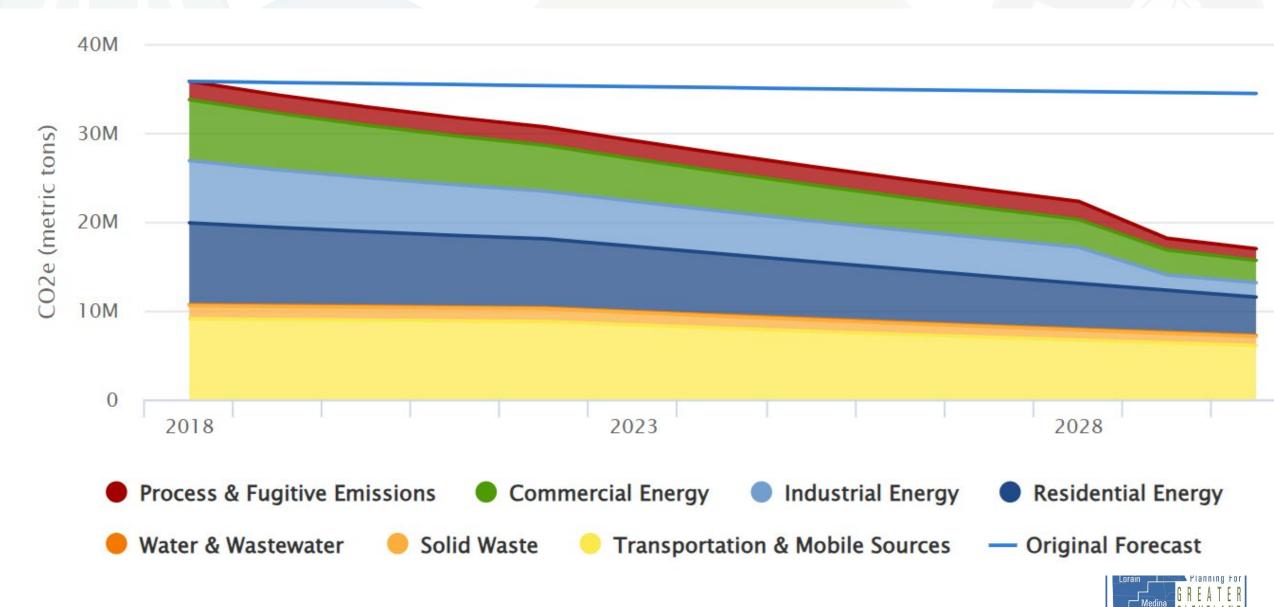


Business as usual Forecast





Reduction Scenario



High Impact Actions

Action Category	Estimated Emissions Reduction (million metric tons CO2e in 2030)
Clean electric generation	8.78
Residential and commercial building electrification and efficiency	3.28
Clean industry	2.92
Electric vehicles	1.02
Vehicle miles reduction	0.96
Composting/recycling	0.72 NOACA
Refrigerant leakage reduction	0.51

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Public Outreach



A TOTAL OF 29 COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT SESSIONS



2 WORKSHOPS

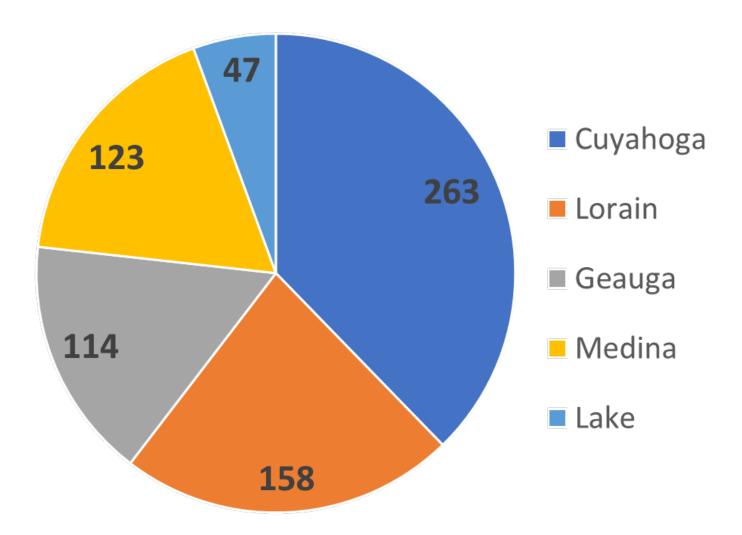


25 SESSIONS COMPLETED



2 ADDITIONAL SESSIONS SCHEDULED FOR LAKE COUNTY

Participants by County



Where We Met People



Some Themes We are Hearing From the 82% of Participants Who Are Supportive of Climate Action Planning

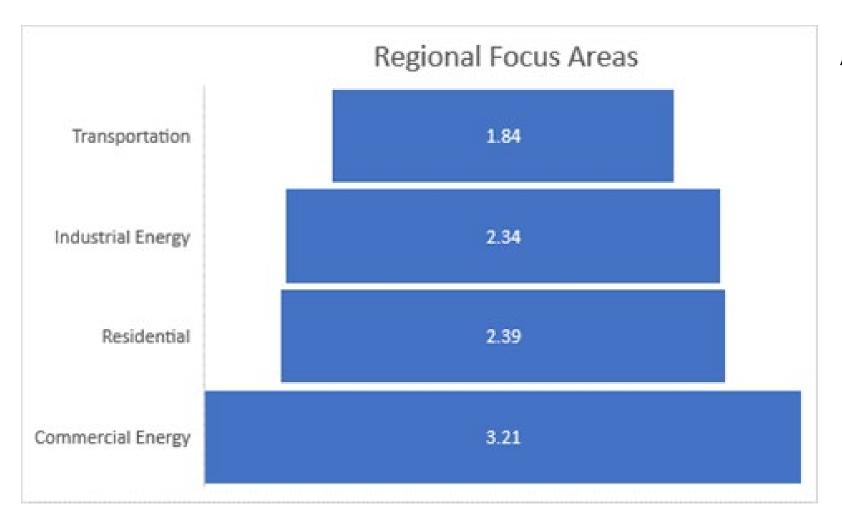
- •Extreme and unpredictable weather
- Air quality
- Concern about inaction
- Changing seasons/ impacts on trees and nature
- The future for the next generations
- •Top three concerns among all respondents to focus group questionnaires:
 - Air Quality Issues/Pollution
 - Flooding
 - Extreme Heat



Some Themes We are Hearing from the 18% Who are Not Supportive of Climate Action Planning

- The Climate is not changing
- Humans are not responsible for any changes, but instead we are witnessing natural weather variability
- NOACA is the problem and should not be involved in Climate Action Planning

Focus Group Questionnaire Responses: Which Greenhouse Gas Emissions Sector did People Rank Most Important to Focus Climate Pollution Reduction Efforts?

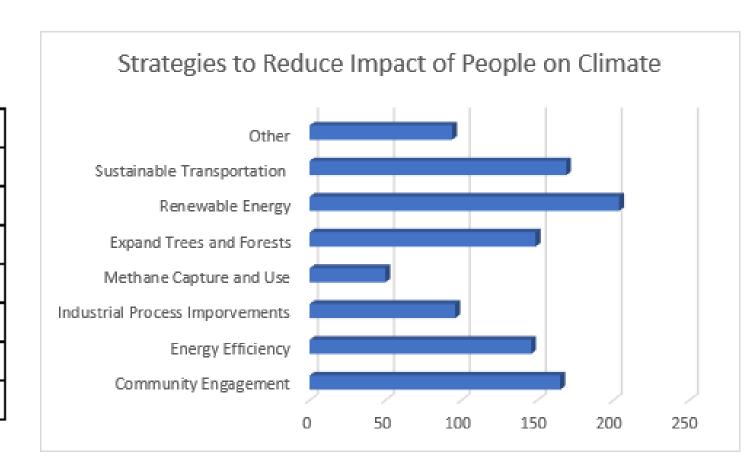


Average Rank of Sectors by Importance

Focus Group Questionnaire Responses: Best Strategies to Reduce Impact of People on Climate

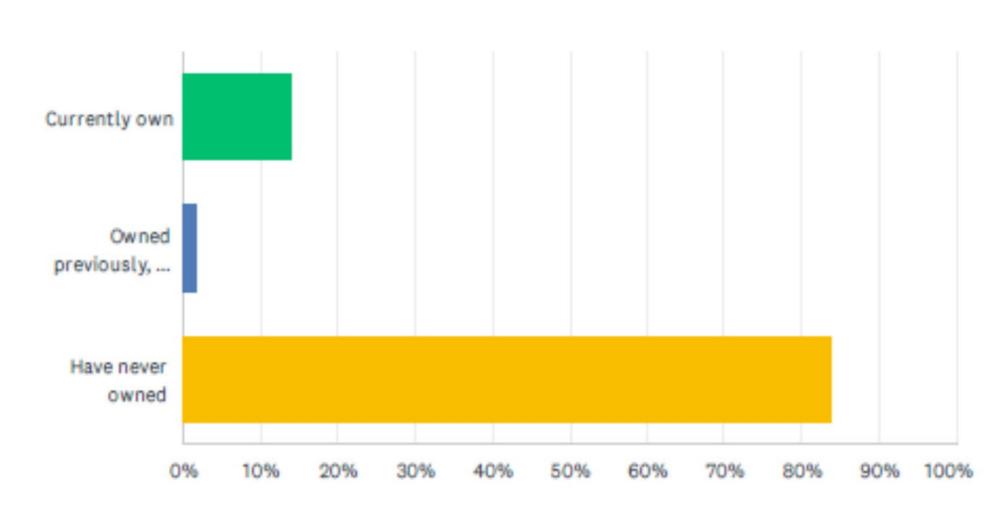
Question 5 Which three strategies to reduce the impact of people on climate are most important?

•	
Community Engagement	165
Energy Efficiency	146
Industrial Process Improvements	96
Methane Capture and Use	50
Expand Trees and Forests	149
Renewable Energy	204
Sustainable Transportation	169
Other	94

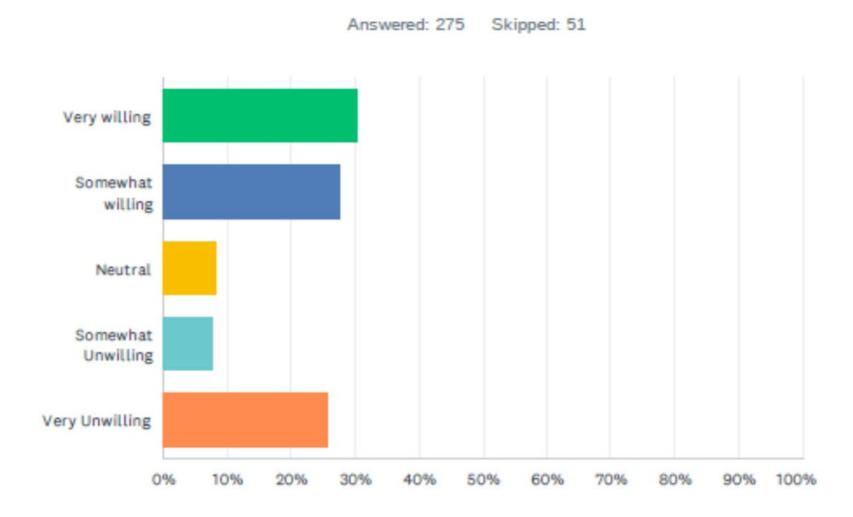


Q11 Do you currently own an electric vehicle?

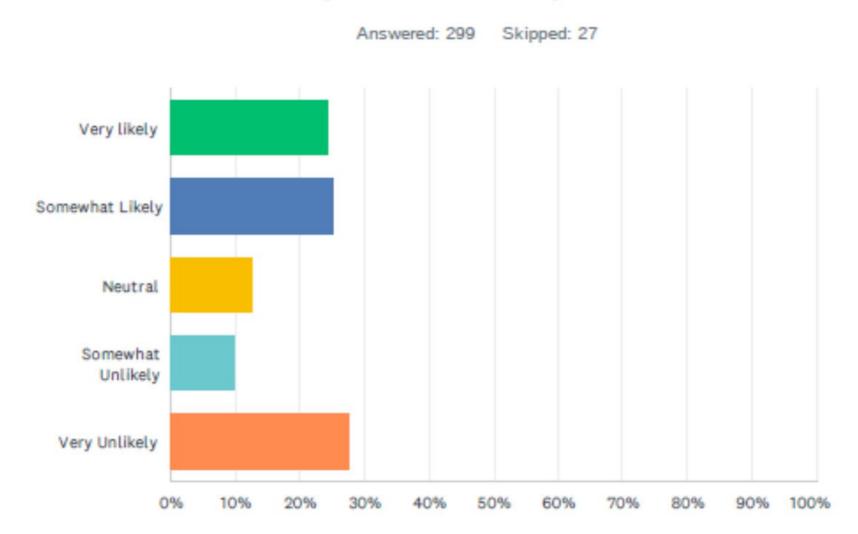




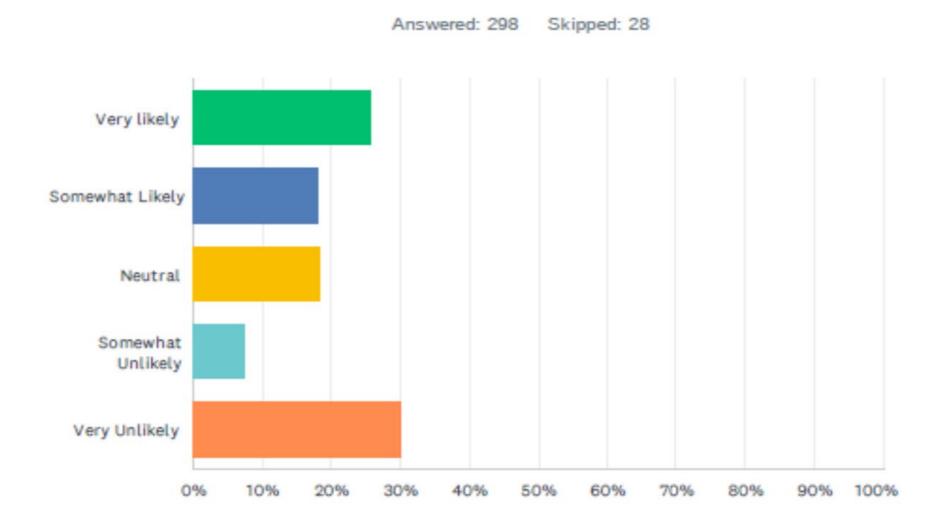
Q12 If you do not currently own an electric vehicle, how willing are you to purchase an electric vehicle?



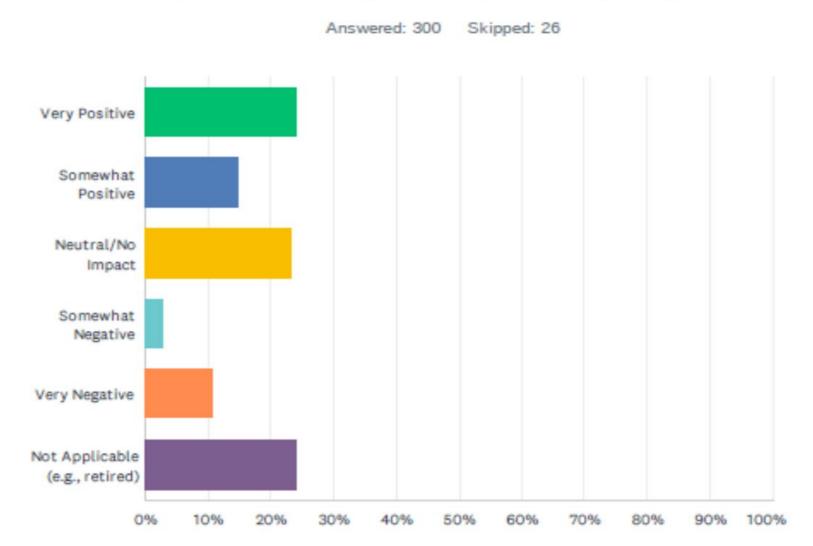
Q13 How likely are you to carpool or ride public transit instead of drive to reduce your emissions production?



Q14 How likely are you to relocate to live closer to your job or other destinations (shopping, entertainment, etc.) so you drive less?



Q17 Will the transition to a cleaner and more efficient industrial base have a positive or negative impact on your job?



BACKGROUND

CAP Outreach & Engagement: Climate Fresk Workshops



- Interactive, climate education workshop
- 3-hour, game-style format
- Consultant-led, with regional data and engagement content tailored to Northeast Ohio regional climate planning process





BACKGROUND

Climate Fresk Implementation



Madison Senior Center, Lake County



Lantern of Chagrin Valley, Geauga County

- Eight (8) workshops held Aug 14 -Sept 14
- Hosts included senior and family centers, metroparks, and CMHA housing complexes
- 63 total attendees
- 26 discussion surveys submitted





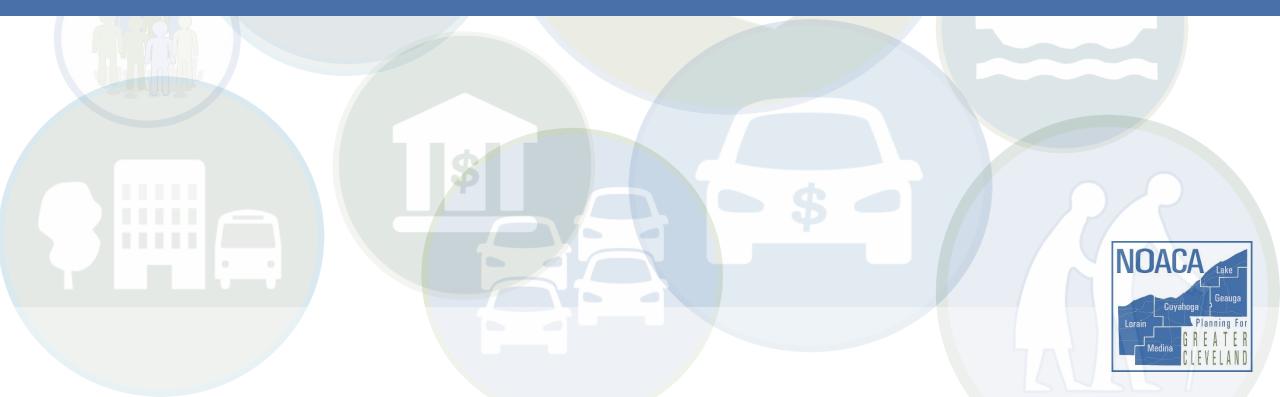
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Agenda

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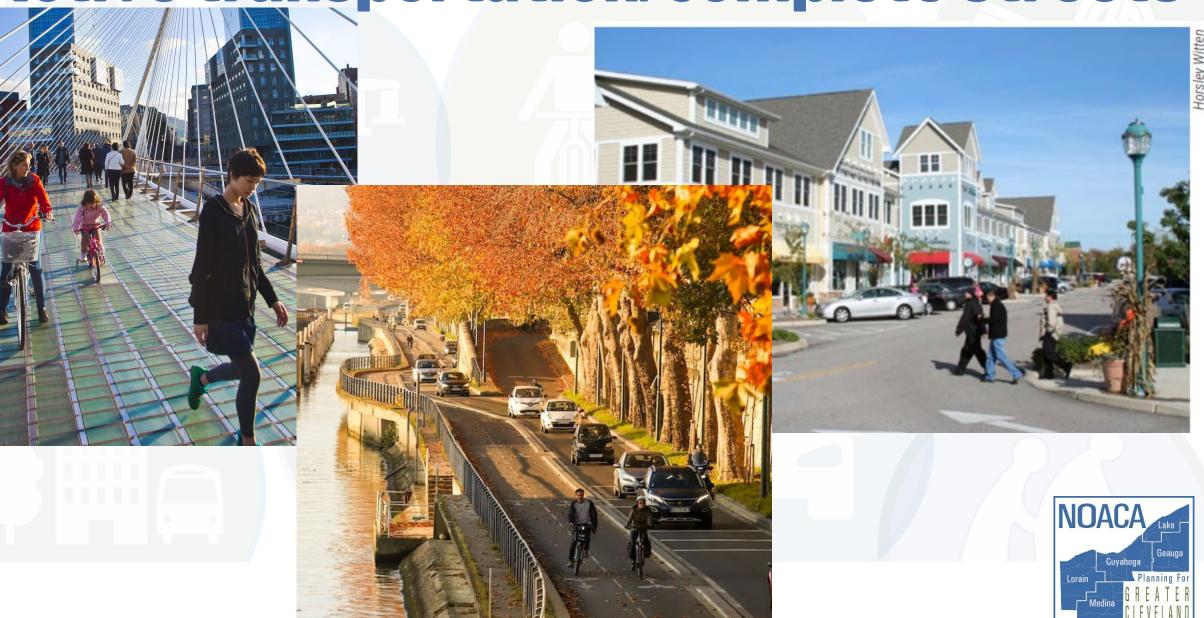


Transportation Approaches

- VMT Reduction
- EV Transition



Active transportation/complete streets



Transit

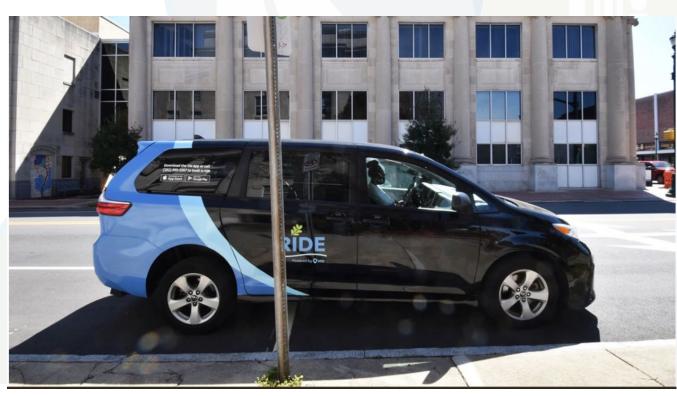




Image from RTA

Image from American Planning Association

Transit oriented design and mixed use





EV Charging infrastructure

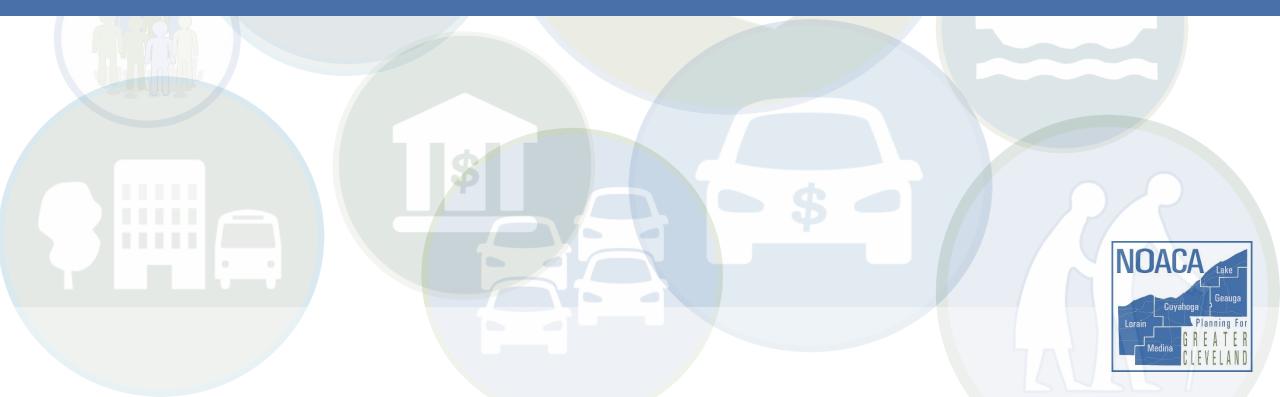




EV Buses and Fleet Vehicles



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Transportation Emissions Reduction Actions (page 1)

Action	Key Implementers	Co-Benefits?	Feasibility?	
VMT Reduction Actions	Potential reduction: 960	,000 metric ton	s CO2e in 2030	
Include multimodal transportation infrastructure and Complete Streets in transportation planning	Local governments, NOACA, FTA			
Build out comprehensive regional bike network (protected bike lanes, trails, greenways) that serves all ages and abilities	Local governments, NOACA, FTA			
Prioritize the safety of all road users by incentivizing the adoption of Vision Zero plans/policies	ODOT, Traffic Engineers, Local Govts			
Require highway widening projects to undergo greenhouse gas analyses	State SIP			

Workshee

Rankings:





HIGH

Transportation Emissions Reduction Actions (page 1)

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Identify air pollution hotspots to target for interventions	NOACA		
Provide resources to individuals, households and small businesses to be more resilient during emergencies, i.e. bulk purchase of generators	Local governments		
Establish community-based early warning systems to provide timely information about impending climate-related disasters such as [storms and flooding]	etc.		
Develop and implement extreme weather preparedness plans specifically tailored to the unhoused population. This includes providing access to emergency shelters during extreme weather events.			



Work until 1:20

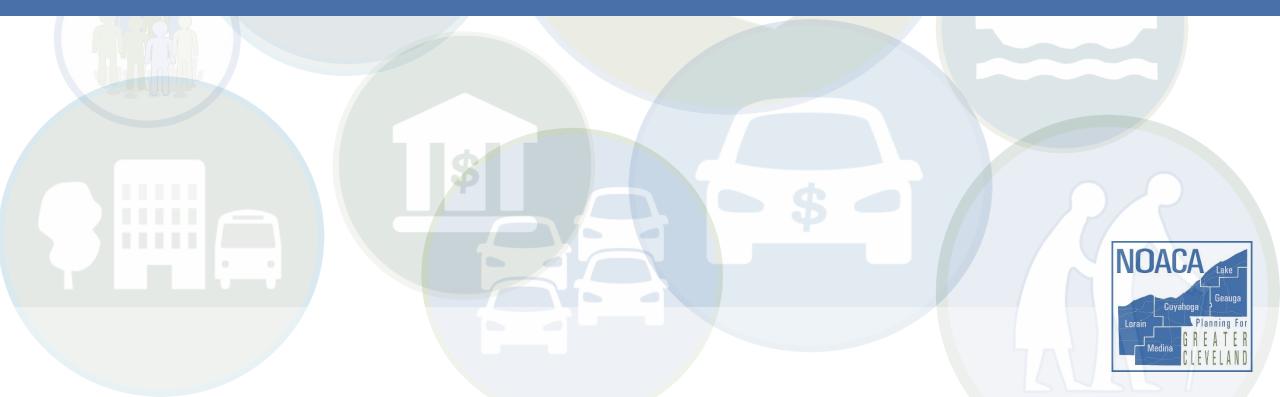
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Work until 1:30

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Building/Clean Energy Solutions

- Clean electric grid
- Energy efficiency in buildings
- Building electrification
- Industrial efficiency, green hydrogen







While some cities can utilize existing CCAs, others are creating new ones to accelerate renewable energy adoption

Cincinnati to Construct Nation's Largest City-Led Solar Project¹

-City of Cincinnati, 11/21/19

- Signed a PPA for 100 MW of solar PV
- 35 MW to serve city needs, 65 for Cincinnati CCA participants
- Cincinnati State and IBEW Local 212 to support with a workforce training program for local workers

CITY OF BOSTON ANNOUNCES COMMUNITY CHOICE ELECTRICITY RATES, DISCOUNT FOR LOW-INCOME RESIDENTS²

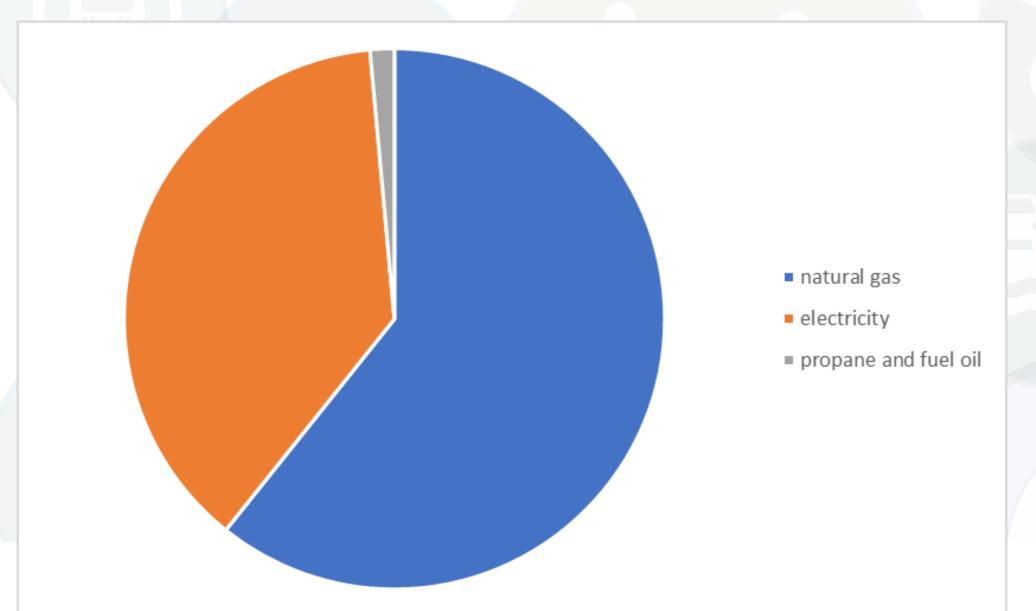
-City of Boston, 12/4/20

- Three options offered, including a 100% renewable energy tier
- Customers can opt-out
- Provides discounts to 20k LMI customers
- NextGrid Inc. will build 100 MW of solar PV in Massachusetts

Sources:

- 1. https://www.cincinnati-oh.gov/mayor/news/cincinnati-to-construct-nation-s-largest-city-led-solar-project/
- 2. https://www.boston.gov/news/city-boston-announces-community-choice-electricity-rates-discount-low-income-residents

Residential energy emissions (region-wide)



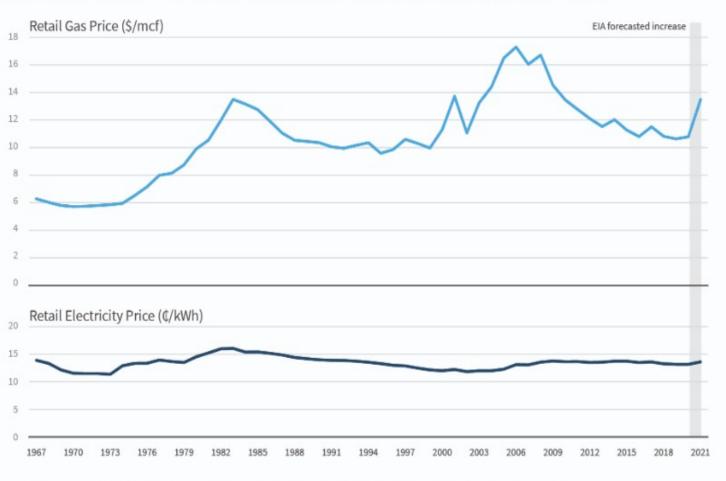


Heat pumps - avoid spikes in heating cost

- Cold climate heat pumps can work to -15°F
- Pair with insulation/air sealing

Gas prices are historically more volatile than electricity prices

HISTORICAL GAS AND ELECTRICITY RETAIL RESIDENTIAL PRICES, INFLATION-ADJUSTED



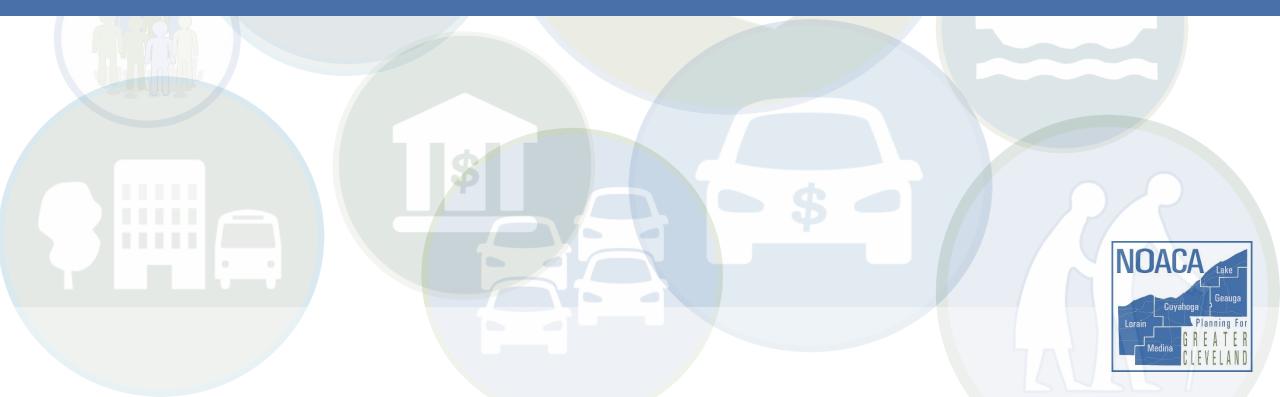
Source: RMI analysis of EIA retail gas and electricity prices and forecasts and Federal Reserve Economic Data inflation adjustment factors

Contractor training/workforce development

 Knowledgeable contractors become ambassadors for new technology



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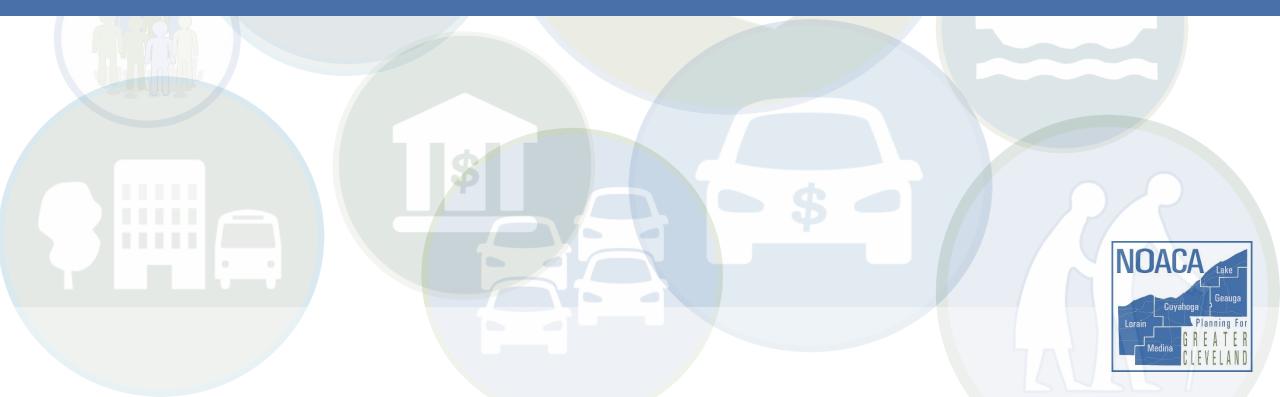
Work until 2:20

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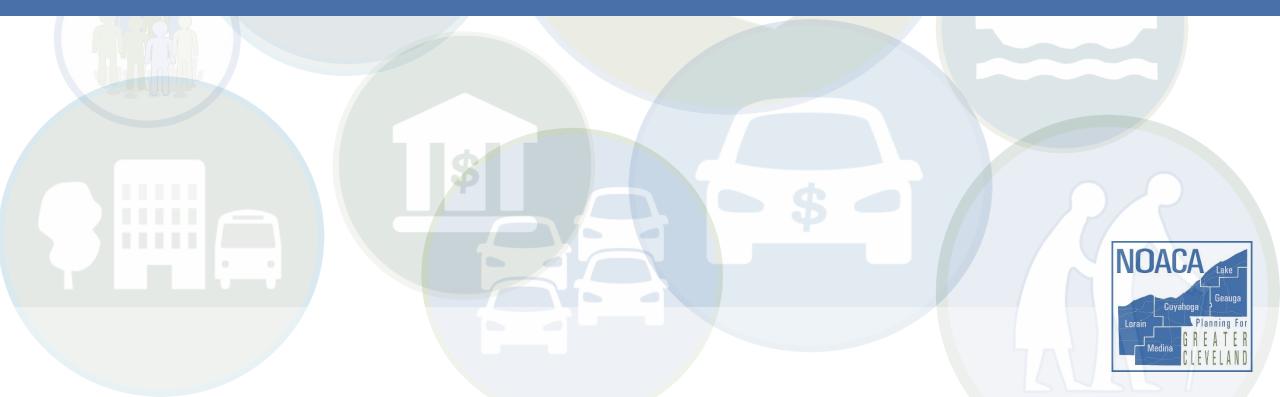
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Work until 3:20

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What were people at your table most excited about?
 What themes came up in discussion?



Achieving Increased Mobility vb Achieving Increased





NOACA will **STRENGTHEN** regional cohesion, **PRESERVE** existing infrastructure, and **BUILD** a sustainable multimodal transportation system to **SUPPORT** economic development and **ENHANCE** quality of life in Northeast Ohio.

